

# BATTERY LITHIUM-ION INFORMATION SHEET MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET ARTS-Energy Part

Issue R on July 19, 2024

According to REACH regulation (EC 1907/2006, Art 31) and to OSHA regulation (29 CFR 1910.1200), batteries are ARTICLES with no intended release. As such, they are not covered by legal requirements to generate and supply an SDS or an MSDS. This Battery Information Sheet is provided solely as an information document for the purpose of assisting our customers.

| 1. Identification of the Company |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Batteries production sites       | ARTS Energy 10 rue Ampère - Zone Industrielle 16440 Nersac FRANCE Tel. No. +33 (0)5 45 90 35 50 Fax No. +33 (0)5 45 90 37 65 |
| <b>Emergency contacts</b>        | ARTS Energy local dealer   |

#### 2. Composition & Information on components

Each cell consists of a hermetically sealed metallic container containing a number of chemicals and materials of construction of which the following could potentially be hazardous upon release.0

| Substances                                  |                |            | CHIP Classification   |                                    |  |
|---|----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Component                                   | Content<br>(%) | CAS No.    | Hazard identification | Special risk (1)                   | Precautionary<br>Statement -<br>Prevention (2)                         |
| Aluminum Foil                               | 2-10           | 7429-90-5  | Non-Concerné          |                                    |  |
| Metal Oxide (proprietary)                   | 20-50          |            | Non-Concerné          |                                    |  |
| Electrolyte (proprietary)                   | 10-20          |            |                       | H225,<br>H314,<br>H330, H319       | P210, P233,<br>P240, P241,<br>P242, P243,<br>P260, P264,<br>P270, P280 |
| Polyvinylidene Fluoride (PVDF)              | <5             | 24937-79-9 | Non-Concerné          |                                    |  |
| Carbon (C <sub>n</sub> )                    | 10 to 30%      | 7440-44-0  |                       | H228, H251,<br>H315, H319.<br>H335 | P210, P240,<br>P241, P261,<br>P264, P271,<br>P280,<br>P235 + P410      |
| Copper Foil                                 | 2-10           | 7440-50-8  | <b>1</b>              | H302, H319,<br>H315, H410          | P264, P270,<br>P273, P280  |
| Stainless steel, Nickel and inert materials | Reminder       | N/A        | Non-Co                | ncerné                             |  |
| Amount varies depending on cell size        |                |            |                       |                                    |  |



#### (1) Nature of special risk

- H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- H228: Flammable solid.
- H251: Self-heating: may catch fire.
- H302 : Harmful if swallowed.
- H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H315 : Causes skin irritation
- H319: Causes serious eye irritation
- H330 : Fatal if inhaled.
- H335 : May cause respiratory irritation.
- H410: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### (2) Precautionary Statement - Prevention

- P210 : Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking
- P233 : Keep container tightly closed.
- P240 : Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
- P241: Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/.../equipment.
- P242 : Use only non-sparking tools.
- P243 : Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
- P260 : Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
- P264: Wash thoroughly after handling.
- P270 : Do no eat, drink or smoke when using this product
- P280 : Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- P235+P410 : Keep cool. Protect from sunlight.

#### 3. Hazards Identification

#### **Emergency Overview**

May explode in a fire, which could release hydrogen fluoride gas. Use extinguishing media suitable for materials burning in fire.

#### Primary routes of entry

Skin contact: No
Skin absorption: No
Eye contact: No
Inhalation: No
Ingestion: No

#### Symptoms of exposure

Skin contact: No effect under routine handling and use. Skin absorption: No effect under routine handling and use. Eye contact: No effect under routine handling and use.

Inhalation: No effect under routine handling and use. Reported as carcinogen

#### Not applicable

Risk of exposure only in case of abuse (mechanical, thermal, electrical) which leads to the activation of safety valves and/or the rupture of the battery container. Electrolyte leakage, electrode materials reaction with moisture/water or battery vent/explosion/fire may follow, depending upon the circumstances.



| 4. First Aid Measures |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| THE CELL OR BA        | THE CELL OR BATTERY ITSELF   |  |  |
| Inhalation            | Not a health hazard.   |  |  |
| Skin contact          | Not a health hazard.   |  |  |
| Eye contact           | Not a health hazard.   |  |  |
| Ingestion             | If the product is swallowed, obtain medical attention immediately.   |  |  |
| IF EXPOSURE TO        | IF EXPOSURE TO INTERNAL MATERIALS                                    |  |  |
| Inhalation            | Leave area immediately and seek medical attention.                   |  |  |
| Skin contact          | Wash area thoroughly with soap and water and seek medical attention. |  |  |
| Eye contact           | Rinse eyes with water for 15 minutes and seek medical attention.     |  |  |
| Ingestion             | Drink milk/water and induce vomiting; seek medical attention.        |  |  |
| Further treatment     | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,                              |  |  |

#### 5. Firefighting Measures

Cell is not flammable. Combustion products include, but are not limited to hydrogen fluoride, carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide.

#### **Extinguishing Media**

Use extinguishing media suitable for the materials that are burning.

Use water or CO2 on burning Li-ion cells or batteries

#### **Special Firefighting Instructions**

If possible, remove cell(s) from firefighting area. If heated above 160°C, cell(s) may explode/vent.

#### **Firefighting Equipment**

Use NIOSH/MSHA approved full-face self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with full protective gear.

#### 6. Accidental Release Measures

#### On Land

Place material into suitable containers and call local fire/police department.

#### In Water

If possible, remove from water and call local fire/police department.



| 7. Handling and Storage |   |  |  |
|-------------------------|---|--|--|
| Handling                | Do not allow children to replace batteries without adult supervision  No special protective clothing required for handling individual intact cells Do not crush, pierce, short (+) and (-) battery terminals with conductive (i.e. metal) goods. Do not directly heat or solder. Do not throw into fire. Do not mix batteries of different types and brands. Do not mix new and used batteries. Keep batteries in non-conductive (i.e. plastic) trays. Do not allow children to replace batteries without adult supervision |  |  |
| Storage                 | Store in a cool (preferably below 30°C) and ventilated area, away from moisture, sources of heat, open flames, food and drink. Keep adequate clearance between walls and batteries.  Temperature above 70°C may result in battery leakage and rupture. Since short circuit can cause burn, leakage and rupture hazard, keep batteries in original packaging until use and do not jumble them.   |  |  |
| Other                   | Follow Manufacturers recommendations regarding maximum recommended currents and operating temperature range.  Applying pressure on deforming the battery may lead to disassembly followed by eye, skin and throat irritation.   |  |  |

| 8. Exposure Controls & Personal Protection |                        |   |
|--|------------------------|---|
| Occupational exposure standard             |                        | Compound: LiCoO $_2$ 0.1 mg/m $^3$ max. (OSHA) EC, EA, DMC N/A LiPF $_6$ N/A                    |
|  | Respiratory protection | In all fire situations, use self-contained breathing apparatus.                                 |
|  | Hand & Feet protection | In the event of leakage wear gloves. Steel toed shoes recommended for large container handling. |
|  | Eye protection         | Safety glasses are recommended during damaged batteries handling.                               |
|  | Other                  | In the event of leakage, wear chemical apron.   |

| 9. Physical and Chemical Properties |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Appearance                          | Cylindrical or Prismatic Pack, with or without external wires and connector – casings can be added for specific applications |  |
| Odour                               | N/A  |  |
| рН                                  | Not Applicable   |  |
| Flash point                         | Not applicable unless individual components exposed  |  |
| Flammability                        | Not applicable unless individual components exposed  |  |
| Relative density                    | Not applicable unless individual components exposed  |  |
| Solubility (water)                  | Not applicable unless individual components exposed  |  |
| Solubility (other)                  | Not applicable unless individual components exposed  |  |



| 10. Stability and Reactivity                               |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Product is stable under conditions described in Section 7. |  |  |  |
| Conditions to avoid  | Heat above 100°C or incinerate. Deform. Mutilate. Crush. Pierce. Disassemble Short circuit. Expose over a long period to humid conditions. |  |  |
| Materials to avoid   |  |  |  |
| Hazardous<br>decomposition<br>Products                     | None during normal operating conditions. If cells are opened, hydrogen fluoride and carbon   |  |  |

| 11. Toxicological Information                                |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Signs & symptoms   | None, unless battery ruptures. In the event of exposure to internal contents, corrosive fumes will be very irritating to skin, eyes and mucous membranes. Overexposure can cause symptoms of non-fibrotic lung injury and membrane irritation.  Organic Electrolyte: Acute toxicity: LD50 oral – Rat 2,000mg/kg or more |  |
| Inhalation   | Lung irritant.  |  |
| Skin contact   | Skin irritant   |  |
| Eye contact  | Eye irritant.   |  |
| Ingestion  | Tissue damage to throat and gastro-respiratory tract if swallowed.  |  |
| Medical conditions<br>generally<br>aggravated by<br>exposure | ,   |  |

| 12. Ecological Information |   |  |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| Mammalian effects          | None known if used/disposed of correctly.   |  |
| Eco-toxicity               | None known if used/disposed of correctly.   |  |
|                            | Some materials within the cell are bio accumulative. Under normal conditions, these materials are contained and pose no risk to persons or the surrounding environment. |  |
| Environmental fate         | None known if used/disposed of correctly.   |  |

#### 13. Disposal Considerations

Do not incinerate, or subject cells to temperatures in excess of 70°C. Such abuse can result in loss of seal, leakage, and/or cell explosion.

California regulated debris

RCRA Waste Code: Non-regulated

Dispose of according to all federal, state, and local regulations.



#### 14. Transport Information

#### **Restrictions &** Label for conveyance

**TRANSPORTATION** 

OF "NEW

**BATTERIES**"

AIR

**TRANSPORTATION** 

(DGR IATA) CARGO AIRCRAFTS ONLY (CAO)

charge ≤30%

**Transportation is not** allowed

Damaged batteries Āir

The requirements of the UN manual of Test and Criteria, Part III, sub-section 38.3 are fulfilled by ARTS Energy Li-Ion batteries.

Whatever the transportation mode, batteries or cells must be protected to prevent short circuits and must be packed in an inner packaging which completely encloses the battery. A strong outer packaging is mandatory. A specific training and instructions has to be done for any person taking care of the shipment preparation (to be checked according to the safety level with DGR IATA and other government organization of your country)

NOTE: All these dates are indicative – please refer to your own safety advisor for any information.

#### If Part is a Li-ion cell (≤2.7Wh and not exceeding 2,5 kg net per package, <u>or</u> 2,7<Wh≤20 and not exceeding 8 cells per package) :

Transport by air is possible with state of charge ≤30%

maximum weight 2,5kg net if ≤2.7Wh/cell

8 cells maximum if 2,7<Wh≤20/cell

Packed in accordance with ICAO/IATA Packing instruction PI965 Section II.

Not more than 1 package in any single consignment

A 'Lithium batteries marking' (7.1.C or 7.4.H until 31/12/2018) label should be affixed to the package. A 'Cargo Aircraft only' label should be affixed to the package

The words "Lithium Ion batteries in compliance with section II of PI965" and "Cargo Aircraft Only" must be included in "nature and gty of goods" box of the air waybill DGD is not required ((Dangerous Goods Declaration)

#### If Part is a Li-ion cell (≤2.7Wh and exceeding 2,5 kg net per package, or 2,7<Wh≤20 and more than 8 cells per package):

Transport by air is possible with state of charge ≤30%

maximum weight 10kg net

Packed in accordance with ICAO/IATA Packing instruction PI965 Section IB.

DGD is required (Dangerous Goods Declaration) mentioning UN3480/Lithium-ion batteries/9/– packing description /PI965-1B + Emergency contact

A 'Class 9-A (IATA label ref 7.3.X) label should be affixed to the package.

A 'Lithium batteries marking' (7.1.C or 7.4.H until 31/12/2018) label should be affixed to the package. Emergency contact should be visible.

### A 'Cargo Aircraft only' label should be affixed to the package If Part is a Li-ion battery pack (Wh ≤2,7, not exceeding 2,5kg net per package - or – 2,7<Wh≤100, battery packed in quantities not exceeding 2 batteries per package):

Transport by air is possible

with state of charge ≤30%

maximum weight 2,5kg net if ≤2.7Wh/battery

2 batteries maximum if 2,7<Wh≤100/battery

Packed in accordance with ICAO/IATA Packing instruction PI965 Section II

Not more than one package in any single consignment.

Not require approved packaging but should withstand 1,2m drop test.

A 'Lithium batteries marking' (7.1.C or 7.4.H until 31/12/2018) label should be affixed to the package.

A 'Cargo Aircraft only' label should be affixed to the package

The words "Lithium-lon batteries in compliance with section II of PI965" and "Cargo Aircraft Only" must be included in "nature and qty of goods" box of the air waybill

DGD is not required ((Dangerous Goods Declaration)

#### If Part is a Li-ion battery pack (Wh ≤2,7, exceeding 2,5kg net per package - or – 2,7<Wh≤100, battery packed in quantities exceeding 2 batteries per package):

Transport by air is possible

with state of charge ≤30%

maximum weight 10kg net

Packed in accordance with ICAO/IATA Packing instruction PI965 Section IB

Not require approved packaging but should withstand 1,2m drop test.

DGD is required (Dangerous Goods Declaration) mentioning UN3480/Lithium-ion batteries/9/ packing description /PI965-1B + emergency contact

A 'Class 9- A (IATA label ref 7.3.X) label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480).

A 'Lithium batteries marking' (7.1.C or 7.4.H until 31/12/2018) label should be affixed to the package. Emergency contact should be visible.

A 'Cargo Aircraft only' label should be affixed to the package

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#### If Part is a Li-ion battery pack (Wh exceeding 100Wh):

Transport by air is possible with state of **charge ≤30%** 

maximum weight 35kg net

Packed in accordance with ICAO/IATA Packing instruction PI965 Section IA

Complete package must be approved packing group II.

DGD is required (Dangerous Goods Declaration) mentioning UN3480/Lithium-ion batteries/9/ packing description /PI965-1B + emergency contact

A 'Class 9-A (IATA label ref 7.3.X)' label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480) A 'Cargo Aircraft only' label should be affixed to the package.

#### If Part is a Li-ion cell (≤20Wh):

- Transport by sea is possible
  - No state of charge requirement
  - maximum weight 30kg gross
- Packed in accordance with IMDG Packing instruction SP188.
  - Not require approved packaging but should withstand 1,2m drop test.

A 'Lithium battery mark - 5.2.1.9' label should be affixed to the package (UN3480 + information phone number)

No DGD and safety document required.

#### If Part is a Li-ion battery pack (≤100Wh) :

## TRANSPORTATION OF "NEW BATTERIES"

Transport by sea is possible

No state of charge requirement

maximum weight 30kg gross

Packed in accordance with IMDG Packing instruction SP188.

Not require approved packaging but should withstand 1,2m drop test.

#### SEA TRANSPORTATION (IMDG CODE)

A 'Lithium battery mark - 5.2.1.9' label should be affixed to the package (UN3480 + information phone number)

No DGD and safety document required.

#### If Part is a Li-ion battery pack (>100Wh):

- Transport by sea is possible
- No state of charge requirement
- No maximum weight limits
- Packed in accordance with IMDG Packing instruction P903.
  - Complete package must be approved packing group II.

A 'Class 9- A (IATA label ref 7.3.X)' label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480 Lithium Battery)

Multimodal document required (with UN3480, Lithium batteries, 9, FS: F-A,S-I,(E) – gross weight, shipper, destination, phone number)

#### **ROAD TRANSPORTATION (ADR):**

#### If Part is a Li-ion cell (≤20Wh):

Transport by road is possible

No state of charge requirement

maximum weight 30kg gross

Packed in accordance with ADR Packing instruction SP188.

Not require approved packaging but should withstand 1,2m drop test.

A 'Lithium battery mark - 5.2.1.9' label should be affixed to the package with UN3480 and phone number

#### TRANSPORTATION OF "NEW BATTERIES"

#### ROAD TRANSPORTATION (ADR)

#### If Part is a Li-ion battery pack (≤100Wh) :

Transport by road is possible

No state of charge requirement

maximum weight 30kg gross

Packed in accordance with ADR Packing instruction SP188.

Not require approved packaging but should withstand 1,2m drop test.

A 'Lithium battery mark - 5.2.1.9' label should be affixed to the package with UN3480 and phone number



#### If Part is a Li-ion battery pack (>100Wh):

- Transport by road is possible
- No state of charge requirement
- For shipments < 333kg gross weight for >333 kg, please consult us
- Packed in accordance with ADR Packing instruction P903.
  - Complete package must be approved packing group II.
- Transportation category: 2
- Tunnel code: (E)

A 'Class 9- A (IATA label ref 7.3.X)' label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480) ADR declaration required with UN3480, Lithium-Ion Battery, 9, (E) + gross weight + shipper + destination

#### **ROAD TRANSPORTATION (ADR):**

- Permitted according to P909
  - Approved packaging group II
- pallet weight limit: 333 kg for >333 kg, please consult us Cells or batteries must be protected against short circuit.
- Each inner packaging shall be surrounded by sufficient non-combustible / nonconductive material.
  - Package Transportation category: 2
  - Tunnel code: (E)

For any LITHIUM **BATTERIES FOR DISPOSAL OR** 

TRANSPORTATION

**OF "LITHIUM** 

**BATTERIES FOR** 

**DISPOSAL OR RECYCLING**"

or sea transportation,

**RECYCLING** road

please contact us to set up the best packaging to fulfil the legal requirements

Package shall be marked "lithium-ion batteries for disposal" or "lithium-ion batteries for recycling". A 'Class 9- A (IATA label ref 7.3.X)' label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480)

ADR declaration required with UN3480, Batteries for disposal, Lithium battery, 9, (E)

A 2kg extinguisher is required into the lorry cabin.

ADR declaration exemption possible as per SP636:

Products go directly from collecting point to treatment facility

#### SEA TRANSPORTATION (IMDG):

Permitted according to P909

Approved packaging group II

Cells or batteries must be protected against short circuit.

Each inner packaging shall be surrounded by sufficient non-combustible and

nonconductive material.

Package shall be marked "lithium-ion batteries for disposal" or "lithium-ion batteries for recycling". A 'Class 9- A (IATA label ref 7.3.X)' label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480)

DG declaration required

#### AIR TRANSPORTATION (IATA):

orbidden! Unless approved by the appropriate national authority of the state of origin and he state of the operator

#### Damaged lithium batteries means in particular:

Batteries identified by the manufacturer as being defective for safety reasons;

Batteries with damaged or considerably deformed cases;

Leaking or venting batteries; or

Batteries with faults that cannot be diagnosed prior to carriage to a place of analysis

#### **TRANSPORTATION OF "DAMAGED** LITHIUM **BATTERIES**"

#### For any Damaged batteries road or sea transportation, please contact us to set up the best packaging to fulfil the legal requirements

#### **ROAD TRANSPORTATION (ADR):**

Permitted according to SP376 and packing instructions P908

pallet weight limit: 333 kg - for >333 kg, please consult us

Package shall be marked "Damaged/defective lithium ion batteries".

All batteries which present a risk of rapid disassembly, dangerous reaction, flame production, heat evolution shall not be carried except specific conditions specified by competent authority.

Cells or batteries must be protected against short circuit.

Approved packaging group II

Each inner packaging shall be surrounded by sufficient non-combustible material.

Outer packaging weight limit: No

A 'Class 9- A (IATA label ref 7.3.X)' label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480) ADR declaration required with UN3480, batteries for disposal, Lithium batteries, 9, (E), gross weight + shipper + destination

A 2kg extinguisher is required into the lorry cabin.



|                     | SEA TRANSPORTATION (IMDG):  |
|---------------------|---|
|                     | - Permitted according to SP376 and packing instructions P908  |
|                     | - Approved packaging group II   |
|                     | - Each inner packaging shall be surrounded by sufficient non-combustible and nonconductive  |
|                     | material.  Package shall be marked "UN3480 + Damaged/defective lithium ion batteries".  All batteries which present a risk of rapid disassembly, dangerous reaction, flame production, heat evolution shall not be carried except specific conditions specified by competent authority.  Cells or batteries must be protected against short circuit.  Outer packaging weight limit: No  |
|                     | A 'Class 9- A (IATA label ref 7.3.X)' label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480 Lithium-ion Battery)  Multimodal declaration required with UN3480, lithium batteries, 9, FS: F-A, S-I, (E) + emergency phone  |
|                     | number + shipper + destination  |
|                     | AIR TRANSPORTATION (IATA): Forbidden!   |
|                     | Note : Damaged lithium batteries means in particular:   |
|                     | - Batteries identified by the manufacturer as being defective for safety reasons;   |
|                     | - Batteries with damaged or considerably deformed cases;  |
|                     | <ul> <li>Leaking or venting batteries; or</li> <li>Batteries with faults that cannot be diagnosed prior to carriage to a place of analysis</li> </ul>   |
|                     |   |
|                     | ROAD TRANSPORTATION (ADR):  |
|                     | <ul> <li>Less than 100 products.</li> <li>Cells or batteries must be protected against short circuit.</li> </ul>  |
|                     | - Approved packaging group II and packing instructions P910 and SP310   |
|                     | - Each inner packaging shall be surrounded by sufficient non-combustible material.  |
|                     | Outer packaging weight limit : No   |
|                     |   |
| « Prototype »       | A 'Class 9- A (IATA label ref 7.3.X)' label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480) ADR declaration required   |
| Less than 100       | OF A TRANSPORTATION (IMPO)  |
| products            | SEA TRANSPORTATION (IMDG):  Less than 100 products.   |
|                     | - Cells or batteries must be protected against short circuit.   |
| Not tested for      | - Approved packaging group II and packing instructions P910 and SP310   |
| section 38.3 in UN  | - Each inner packaging shall be surrounded by sufficient non-combustible material.  |
| Manuel of tests and | Outer packaging weight limit : No   |
| criteria            |   |
|                     | A 'Class 9- A (IATA label ref 7.3.X)' label should be affixed to the package (mentioning UN3480 Lithium-ion battery)  |
|                     | DG declaration required   |
|                     | AIR TRANSPORTATION (IATA) : Normally Forbidden!   |
|                     | But concessions possible under national Civil Aviation authority and SP A88 - For any prototype batteries air   |
|                     | transportation, please contact us to set up the best packaging to fulfil the legal requirements.  |
| Applicable UN       | UN 3480 (Lithium-ion batteries).  |
| numbers             | UN 3481 (Lithium-ion batteries contained in equipment or Lithium-ion batteries packed with equipment).  |
| numbers             | or of the filth success of the first of the |
| Shipping name       | Lithium-ion Batteries   |
| EmS No.             | F-A, S-I  |
| Marine pollutant    | No  |
| ONU Class           | Class 9   |
| •                   |   |



| 15. Regulatory Information                            |                       |  |
|---|-----------------------|--|
| OSHA hazard communication standard (29 CFR 1910.1200) |                       |  |
| Risk phrases Non-hazardous.                           |                       |  |
| UK regulatory references                              | Classified under CHIP |  |

#### 16. Other information

This information has been compiled from sources considered to be dependable and is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate and reliable as of the date compiled. However, no representation, warranty (either expressed or implied) or guarantee is made to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of the information contained herein.

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